arts of forgotten peoples

An Exhibition

April 22 - June 22, 1969

Royal Ontario Museum

Preface

We sincerely thank the donors whose material is represented in this exhibition, and the Canada Council whose grant made the show possible. Finally, appreciation is due Mrs. Kathleen Wood and Miss Debbie Evans for their tribulations in assembling and documenting the material, Misses Heather Leaver and Mary Smith for all the typing on behalf of the exhibition, and Mr. John Anthony for the fine design and implementation of the show.

E. S. Rogers
Curator of Ethnology
Royal Ontario Museum

Introduction

Through the material manifestations of man's culture the exhibition *Arts of Forgotten Peoples* examines the ways in which man gained a living from the environment, dealt with his fellows and controlled the supernatural. Objects of material culture reflect the uses to which they were put, and help one to understand something of the ways other men lived and thought.

The accompanying handbook, *Forgotten Peoples*, presents an overview of the ways of life of various peoples, excluding those who possessed a complex technology such as that found in Western Europe. The following catalogue is intended only as a synoptic guide to the exhibition, and gives no descriptive data.

Such an exhibition would never have been possible without financial support, from many sources, enabling the Royal Ontario Museum to acquire some of the finest material to be found anywhere in the world. Support has been more than monetary. Many people and institutions have taken a deep personal interest in the ROM, and donated materials that would otherwise have been impossible to acquire. To all of these individuals we owe a debt of gratitude. Our only regret is that limitations of exhibition space permit the display of only a sampling of the materials so generously donated and highly appreciated.

Throughout the exhibition, *Arts of Forgotten Peoples*, the Members' Committee of the ROM will offer free 45-minute tours of the exhibit, at 2 and 3 p.m., Monday through Friday.

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Exhibits

1) *Rabbit stick* (American Southwest) (L. 23½") (963.144.67).
2) *Boomerang* (Australia) (L. 27") (948.1.224).
3) *Paddy melon stick* (Australia) (L. 23½") (948.1.676).
4) *Nulla nulla* (Australia) (L. 26½") (27444).
5) *Caribou spear* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 43⅜") (960.161.51).
6) *Elephant spearhead* (Africa) (L. 11¾") (HA 1368).
7) *Spear thrower* (Arctic) (L. 11¾") (HC 2365).
8) *Dart* (Arctic) (L. 49") (HC 2339).
9) *Spear thrower* (Australia) (L. 29¾") (27440).
10) *Spear thrower* (Australia) (L. 28") (HB 1146).
11) *Spear thrower* (Australia) (L. 28½") (HB 1017).
12) *Spear thrower* (Australia) (L. 3'4½") (HB 1159).
13) *Spear thrower* (Australia) (L. 2'11") (959.37.6).
14) *Spear thrower* (Meso-America) (L. 2'4") (HM 975).
15) *Spear thrower* (Arctic) (L. 17¼") (HC 1659).
16) *Spear Thrower* (Arctic) (L. 1'3") (HC 4186).
17) *Pellet Bow* (South India) (L. 3'6") (964.188.5).
18) *Simple Bow* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 2'10½") (965.35.38).
19) *Sinew-backed bow* (Plains) (L. 44¼") (HDB 479).
20) *Corded bow* (Arctic) (L. 4'5½") (HC 3805).
21) *Composite bow* (Arctic) (L. 3'7½") (965X141.16).
22) *Simple bow* (Southeast Asia) (L. 6'8") (HF 70).
23) *Bow* (Plains) (L. 3'9") (HK 504).
24) *Bow* (South America) (L. 6') (HP 632).
25) *Bow* (Melanesia) (L. 7') (HB 529).
26) *Bow* (Melanesia) (L. 5'4") (HB 493).
27) *Bow* (India) (L. 3'9") (HE 52).
28) *Arrow* (Arctic) (L. 2'9⅞") (HC 3080).
29) *Arrow* (Arctic) (L. 24⅞") (HC 2163).
30) *Arrow* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 23¼") (965.35.34).
31) *Arrow* (Melanesia) (L. 48⅜") (HB 410).
32) *Arrow* (Melanesia) (L. 48⅜") (HB 483).
33) *Arrow* (Asia) (L. 32") (927.53.52).
34) *Arrow* (Southeast Asia) (L. 29⅞") (927.53.54).
35) *Arrow* (India) (L. 21½") (HE 71).
36) *Arrow* (Congo) (L. 32¼") (960.125.1 b).
37) *Arrow* (Congo) (L. 25¼") (HA 2507).
38) *Arrow shaft straightener* (Arctic) (L. 6 1/16") (HC 3234).

39) *Wrist guard* (Arctic) (L. 2 15/16") (HC 2145).

40) *Sinew twister* (Arctic) (L. 4") (HC 3266).

41) *Combination quiver and shield* (East Africa) (L. 35⅛", W. 13") (HA 15).

42) *Bow and arrow case* (Arctic) (L. 45", W. 9½") (961.-175a-t).

43) *Quiver* (North Africa) (L. 15½") (948.1.674).

44) *Quiver and eight arrows* (South Africa) (L. 25") (956.-105.2 + .4a–h).

45) *Quiver and nine arrows* (Southeast Asia) (L. 27⅝") 927.53.50a–k).

46) *Cross-bow* (Southeast Asia) (L. 20", W. 33¼") (FE 164).

47) *Harpoon* (Arctic) (L. 5', Point L. 5") (L. 949.13a–b).

48) *Whaling harpoon head and line* (North Pacific Coast) (L. of metal point 5½") (HN 847).

49) *Seal hole probe* (Arctic) (L. 2'10½") (HC 2663).

50) *Ladle* (Arctic) (L. 1'7½") (HC 2546).

51) *Blow gun* (Tropical Forest, South America) (L. 5'11¾") (HP 581).

52) *Blow gun* (Southeast Asia or Indonesia) (L. 6'9⅞") (HF 15).

53) *Quiver and darts* (Indonesia) (L. 12½") (HF 75).

54) *Quiver and darts* (Southeast Asia) (L. 20½") (36438).

55) *Bolas* (Marginal, South America) (L. Bolas and rope 84") (950.74.554).

56) *Hunting knife* (Western Subarctic) (L. 12½") (953.160.-2a–b).

57) *Hunting knife* (Western Subarctic) (L. 14½") (929.20.1 /-HC 2843).

58) *Snare* (East Asia) (L. 32") (HE 85).

59) *Snare* (Eastern Subarctic) (16" x 21") (959.50.38).

60) *Sturgeon spear* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 8⅞") (964.-140.9 & .10).

61) *Leister* (Arctic) (L. 16") (HC 4641).

62) *Fish spear* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 12½") (960.69.321).

63) *Leister* (Arctic) (L. 4'5⅛") (HC 3032).

64) *Fish spear* (Melanesia) (L. 5'10½") (HB 415).

65) *Fish hook* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 6 3/16") (HN 1356).

66) *Fish hook* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 5¼") (958.131.6).

67) *Fish hook* (Micronesia) (L. 4½") (962.71.4).

68) *Fish hook* (Polynesia) (L. 7½") (27097/2).

69) *Fish hook* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 6⅞") (HN 1359).

70) *Fish hook* (Cordilleran) (L. 5⅜") (962.90.1).

71) *Fish hook* (Polynesia) (L. 5¼") (HB 1809).

72) *Fish hook* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 19¾") (959.2.38).

73) *Squid hook* (Polynesia) (L. 9½") (HB 1052).

74) *Wooden halibut club* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 23¾") (956.105.6).

75) *Thorn-lined fish trap* (Melanesia) (L. 15") (953.192.15).

76) *Herring rake* (Arctic) (L. 18½") (HC 3141).

77) *Pithi* (Australia) (L. 36", W. 10") (948.1.252).

78) *Rice beaters* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 25½") (963.143.-11a–b).

79) *Digging stick* (Melanesia) (L. 23⅞") (HB 427).

80) *Digging stick* (Tropical Forest, South America) (L. 50¼") (22403).

81) *Hoe* (Africa) (L. 20"; L. Blade 4") (953.168.11).

82) *Sickle* (Africa) (L. handle 6") (950.126.17).

83) *Model plough* (East Asia) (L. 20") (915.3.194).

84) *Rice winnowing tray* (South India) (L. 17", W. 18") (964.188.2).

85) *Mortar and pestle* (Congo) (Mortar H. 19", W. 11"; pestle L. 5'8½") (Mortar 960.125.13; Pestle 960.125.4).

86) *Mortar and pestle* (South India) (Mortar H. 1'8", Dia. 9½"; Pestle L. 2'10") (Mortar 964.188.54; Pestle 964.-188.3).

87) *Cassava squeezer* (Tropical Forest, South America) (L. 5') (949.244.1).

88) *Marrow extractor* (Arctic) (L. 6⅞") (HC 2774).

89) *Blubber pounder* (Arctic) (L. 9" approx.) (HC 2549).

90) *Knife* (Oceania) (L. 1') (27706).

91) *Sieve* (East Asia) (Dia. 1'7", H. 1¼") (915.3.183).

92) *Padi (rice) sieve* (Southeast Asia) (Dia. 11½") (36385).

93) *Strainer* (Africa) (L. 19") (HA 1666).

94) *Net strainer* (Africa) (L. 14½") (953.168.24).

95) *Coconut grater* (Polynesia) (L. 1'8½") (HB 1878).

96) *Poi pounder* (Polynesia) (L. 4⅞") (HB 1047).

97) *Poi pounder* (Polynesia) (L. 6") (HB 1050).

98) *Milk bottle* (East Africa) (H. 13¼") (960.69.228).

99) *Rice container* (South India) (H. 10½") (964.188.57).

100) *Salt container* (South India) (H. 9¾") (964.188.64).

101) *Water bottle* (American Southwest) (H. 13¾", Dia. 9¾") (22555).

102) *Parfleche* (Plains) (L. 1'11", W. 1'2¼") (968.68.1 b).

103) *Pottery water bottle* (Melanesia) (H. 3¼", W. 8½") HB 26).

104) *Spoon* (Africa) (L. 14¾") (HA 2969).

105) *Basket* (Africa) (Depth 1'2½") (HA 241).

106) *Container* (Sudan) (H. 5½", Dia. 10¾") (961.141.8).

107) *Lime spatula* (Polynesia) (L. 11⅞") (HB 225).

108) *Ladle* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 4½") (964.140.17).

109) *Clay vessel* (West Africa) (H. 8") (HA 1174).

110) *Clay bowl* (Indonesia) (Dia. 4 13/16", H. 4") (HF 90).

111) *Pot (olla)* (American Southwest) (H. 8½", Dia. 7") (22558).

112) *Carved dish* (Polynesia) (L. 12¼", W. 5") (949.90.4).

113) *Tray* (Australia) (L. 16¾", W. 7¼") (951.79.6).

114) *Wooden bowl* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 9⅞", W. 4¾", H. 2½") (HN 1365).

115) *Drinking tube* (East Africa) (L. 1'9⅝") (HA 256).

116) *Drinking tube* (East Africa) (L. 1'9⅛") (HA 257).

117) *Drinking tube* (India) (L. 16¾") (HE 97).

118) *Effigy jar* (Congo) (H. 9 3/16") (HA 1379).

119) *Bowl* (Indonesia) (H. 3") (HF 98).

120) *Pitcher* (Congo) (H. 6½", W. 6¾") (HA 2579).

121) *Bowl* (Saharan) (H. 4¼") (HI 39).

122) *Funerary head* (West Africa) (H. 7") (958.181.14).

123) *Water bottle* (Congo) (H. 9½", W. 7¼") (HA 2578).

124) *Bowl* (West Africa) (H. 3¼", W. 5") (HA 2075).

125) *Vessel* (South India) (H. 5", W. 3¾") (964.188.22 a–b).

126) *Water bottle* (Southeast Asia) (H. 11¼") (FE 160).

127) *Bowl* (Melanesia) (H. 6¼", W. 4¾") (HB 1280).

128) *Wooden beater* (South India) (L. 11½") (964.188.20).

129) *Unfinished pot* (South India) (H. 5½", W. 5¾") (964.-

188.55).

130) *Pot* (South India) (H. 4½", W. 5") (964.188.49).

131) *Burnishing stone* (South India) (L. 2") (964.188.34).

132) *Pottery mould* (South India) (H. 2½", W. 7¾") (964.-188.42).

133) *Wooden beater* (South India) (L. 11½") (964.188.21).

134) *Stone anvil* (South India) (H. 3") (964.188.27).

135) *Drawshaves* (South India) (L. 1'4¾") (964.188.31 and 32).

136) *Scraper* (South India) (L. 4¾") (964.188.36).

137) *Adze* (Melanesia) (L. 22") (961.187.13).

138) *Adze* (Melanesia) (L. 25½") (HB 2052).

139) *Adze* (Polynesia) (L. 16½") (966X84.105).

140) *Stone maul* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 7¼") (965.35.2).

141) *Stone maul* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 5½") (963.181.10).

142) *Axe* (Melanesia) (L. 22") (HB 780).

143) *Axe* (West Africa) (L. 19¾") (HA 1943).

144) *Stone adze head* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 9⅜") (HN-387).

145) *Chisel* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 1'2") (23186).

146) *Crooked knife* (Arctic) (L. 7⅝") (HC 4448).

147) *Crooked knife* (Western Subarctic) (L. 10") (950.221.4).

148) *Crooked knife* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 12") (927.37.54).

149) *Crooked knife* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 9¾") (947.14.5 b).

150) *Adze* (Arctic) (L. 10¼") (HC 1363).

151) *Awl* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 7¼") (958.131.9).

152) *D-adze* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 8⅜") (HN 1358).

153) *Iron knife or scraper* (North Africa) (L. 11") (HI 28).

154) *Axe* (Melanesia) (L. head 17½"; W. 3½"; L. haft 22½") (HB 519).

155) *Adze* (Melanesia) (L. haft 21"; L. head 11"; W. 6¼") (HB 775).

156) *Wooden drill* (Oceania) (L. 20") (HB 1568).

157) *Maul* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 5⅝") (912.20.30).

158) *Figure* (Polynesia) (H. 6½") (958.123.5).

159) *Maul* (North Pacific Coast) (H. 6") (965.35.1).

160) *Adze* (Polynesia) (L. 5¼", W. 2⅛") (HB 1252).

161) *Net sinker* (Polynesia) (L. 4", W. 3⅛") (HB 1051).

162) *Axe blade* (Melanesia) (L. 9″) (HB 1662).

163) *Anvil* (Congo) (L. 4½″) (HAC 85).

164) *Mouthpiece for forge* (West Africa) (L. 8″, Dia. 6¾″) (953.168.40 h).

165) *Bellows* (Congo) (L. 25″) (HAC 83).

166) *Axe head* (Congo) (L. 12″) (HAC 94).

167) *Sledge hammer* (Congo) (L. 8⅜″) (HAC 87).

168) *Tongs* (Congo) (L. 18″) (HAC 84).

169) *Hammer* (Congo) (L. 1⅞″) (HAC 88).

170) *Hammer* (Congo) (L. 10″) (HAC 86).

171) *Tweezer* (Congo) (L. 10⅛″) (HAC 515).

172) *Engraver* (Congo) (L. 11½″) (HAC 89).

173) *Punch* (Congo) (L. 17¾″) (HAC 517).

174) *Punch* (Congo) (L. 18¼″) (HAC 516).

175) *Pounder* (Oceania) (L. 16″) (HB 2016).

176) *Pounder* (Congo) (L. 9¾″) (HA 2617).

177) *Bark remover* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 11″) (HN 644).

178) *Pounder* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 13¼″) (HN 90).

179) *Pounder* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 13″) (23159).

180) *Pounder* (Melanesia) (L. 13¼″) (HB 382).

181) *Pounder* (Congo) (L. 8″, W. 4½″) (HA 2186).

182) *Shredder* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 18¼″) (HN 114).

183) *Scraper* (Arctic) (L. 11¼″) (HC 2820).

184) *Scraper* (Arctic) (L. 6 1/16″) (HC 1336).

185) *Scraper* (Arctic) (L. 4 7/16″) (HC 1331).

186) *Comb* (Arctic) (L. 4″) (HC 1489).

187) *Ulu or woman's knife* (Arctic) (L. 5″, W. 6″) (HC 2470).

188) *Scraper* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 5½″) (965.117.26).

189) *Scraper* (Arctic) (L. 5¼″) (HC 2906).

190) *Skinning knife* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 8½″) (927.-37.56).

191) *Beamer* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 13½″) (958.131.298).

192) *Scraping knife* (Arctic) (L. 10¾″) (HC 2912).

193) *Scraper* (Plains) (L. 10″) (960.270.91).

194) *Sinew smoother* (Arctic) (L. 6⅝″) (HC 2128).

195) *Feather basket* (Great Basin–California) (H. 2″, W. 7¼″) (HW 433).

196) *Quill flattener* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 7½″) (960.-

270.113).

197) *Spindle whorl* (Indonesia) (L. 11¾") (901.1.7).

198) *Spindle whorl* (Cordilleran) (L. 13¼") (931.9.9).

199) *Spindle whorl* (Circum-Caribbean) (L. 19") (951.79.9).

200) *Belt loom* (American Southwest) (L. 11⅝"; W. 10") (961.26.5 a–b).

201) *Model loom* (Southeast Asia) (L. 14½", W. 8½", H. 10¼") (937.27.1).

202) *Loom* (West Africa) (L. 43½" x 39⅝" approx.) (HA 1182).

203) *Chilkat blanket* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 68", W. 33") (940.137).

204) *Pattern board* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 33½", W. 24") (938.49.3).

205) *Lamp* (Arctic) (L. 15¼", W. 7⅞") (HC 2156).

206) *Lamp* (Polynesia) (H. 5⅛", W. 5¼") (HB 1049).

207) *Lamp* (Arctic) (W. 8") (HC 1677).

208) *Wooden stool* (West Africa) (L. 20½", W. 9", H. 13¼") (HA 1990).

209) *Headrest* (Melanesia) (L. 19½") (924.35.2).

210) *Ladle* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 22½") (HN 729).

211) *Wooden box* (Arctic) (L. 2½", W. 8") (HC 1673).

212) *Box* (Western Subarctic) (L. 7⅜", W. 5", H. 7") (950.-222.1).

213) *Model Eskimo snow house* (Arctic) (L. 16", H. 7½") (939.46.19 a–b).

214) *Model plank house* (Polynesia) (L. 20½", W. 20¼", H. 12½") (966X84.112).

215) *Model totem pole* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 27½") (HN 1179).

216) *House model* (Congo) (5" x 16") (HA 2395).

217) *House post* (Oceania) (L. 46"; Max. W. 11½") (927.-31.11).

218) *Door post* (Polynesia) (H. 96", W. 24") (HB 1547).

219) *Door post* (Polynesia) (H. approx. 94½", W. 22") (HB 1548).

220) *Fire saw* (Southeast Asia or Indonesia) (L. 3") (966.-84.119 a–b).

221) *Hand drill* (Australia) (L. Stick 17¼"; L. Wood hearth

13") (HB 1070).

222) *Fire piston* (Southeast Asia) (L. 5 5/16") (HE 22).

223) *Feather box* (Polynesia) (L. 17¾") (HB 129).

224) *Olla* (American Southwest) (H. 9⅛", W. 12½") (901 x 4).

225) *Wooden cup or ladle* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 5¾") (HJ 190).

226) *Wooden scoop* (Melanesia) (29¼") (958.180.3).

227) *Lime knife or spatula* (Oceania) (L. 14") (HB 235).

228) *Dipper* (Arctic) (L. 11") (HC 1365).

229) *Calabash spoon* (Africa) (L. 9½") (948.55.7).

230) *Fire-making kit* (East Africa) (L. a. 4'5½"; b. 9") (HA 1099).

231) *Ladle* (Polynesia) (L. 40", W. 5½") (HB 2010).

232) *Carved dish* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 14¾") (HN 609).

233) *Wooden cup* (Congo) (H. 7¼", Dia. 4½") (HA 2551).

234) *Pot* (Arctic) (Dia. 8", H. 4½") (HC 1674).

235) *Model baidarka* (Arctic) (L. 25½") (960X74).

236) *Model dugout canoe* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 23¼"; W. 3¾") (955.37.16).

237) *Model wash-strake dugout* (Melanesia) (L. 36"; W. 5") (966 X 84.104).

238) *Model plank boat* (East Africa) (L. 37") (960.69.263).

239) *Canoe stern piece* (Polynesia) (H. 15½") (HB 1330).

240) *Model double canoe* (Polynesia) (L. 30", W. 13", H. ¾") (HB 1396).

241) *Model birch bark canoe* (Western Subarctic) (L. 20¾") (955.37.17).

242) *Model kayak* (Arctic) (L. 65") (5563).

243) *Paddle* (Cordilleran) (L. 52") (HP 586).

244) *Paddle* (Arctic) (L. 5'3") (HC 4362).

245) *Canoe bailer* (Oceania) (L. 15") (HB 1518).

246) *Canoe bailer* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 18½") (963.203.1).

247) *Swimming paddles* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 9", W. 5½") (958.131.313 a–b).

248) *Navigation chart* (Micronesia) (L. 19½", W. 19½") (962.71.21).

249) *Model built-up sled* (Arctic) (L. 26¼", H. 9") (HC 1432).

250) *Snowshoes* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 22½", W. 19½") (962.247.2 a–b).

251) *Snowshoes* (Western Subarctic) (L. 42") (22197).

252) *Snowshoes* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 30", W. 18¾") (38446).

253) *Sled anchor* (Arctic) (L. 17½") (956.81).

254) *Ox cart* (Asia) (L. 14¼", W. 9½") (28741).

255) *Camel saddle* (Sahara) (L. 16¼", H. 28¾") (967.311).

256) *Beaded horsehead covering* (Plains) (L. 21½") (913.-14.49).

257) *Cradle board* (Plains) (L. 37¼", W. 13¾") (HN 829).

258) *Cradle board* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 28", W. 10", H. 5") (948.136.11).

259) *Carrying basket* (Congo) (H. 15", Dia. 11¾") (HA 1318).

260) *Cradle board* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 32", W. 12") (961.85.5).

261) *Tump line* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 11'9", W. headband 2¾") (948.48.5).

262) *Bullock whip* (Africa) (L. 76") (960.194.2).

263) *Woman's cap* (Eastern Woodlands) (H. 14½", W. 7¾") (938.59.2).

264) *Basketry rain hat* (North Pacific Coast) (W. 17", H. 7") (952.113).

265) *Man's coat* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 42") (912.23.1).

266) *Man's jacket* (Plains) (L. 29") (955.105).

267) *Belt of bark* (Melanesia) (W. 4¼") (HB 323).

268) *Woman's parka* (Arctic) (L. 44", W. 20") (HC 2356).

269) *Woman's dress* (Great Basin-California) (L. 56¾") (962.-166).

270) *Tapa cloth* (Oceania) (W. 33½", L. 69") (963.112).

271) *Toque* (Eastern Subarctic) (H. 11") (HD 8858).

272) *Toque* (Eastern Woodlands) (H. 10½") (HD 8851).

273) *Belt with quillwork* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 32½", W. 3¼") (HD 15390).

274) *Belt* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 60⅘", W. 2⅛") (948.44.1).

275) *Pair of women's boots* (American Southwest) (L. 15") (958.73.39a–b).

276) *Carved walking stick* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 41¾")

(23143).

277) *Carrier's staff* (Congo) (L. ⅞") (HA 832).

278) *Snow beater* (Arctic) (L. 1'10¼") (HC 1328).

279) *Ice creeper* (Arctic) (L. 4⅜") (HC 2139).

280) *Head pad* (South India) (Dia. 4½") (964.188.66).

281) *Club* (Polynesia) (L. 5'2½") (936.34).

282) *Headdress* (East Africa) (H. 22", W. 17") (HA 62).

283) *Headdress* (North Pacific Coast) (H. 14", W. 7¾") (929.21.8).

284) *Headdress* (North Pacific Coast) (H. front piece 6½", H. with barbs approx. 15", W. 8¼") (HN 910).

285) *Ceremonial club* (Melanesia) (L. 22¾") (HB 180).

286) *Bowl* (Polynesia) (W. 16¼", H. 6⅛") (HB 151).

287) *Chicha bowl* (Cordilleran) (H. 2½", Dia. 6¼") (967.-112.3).

288) *Sword of metal* for executing prisoners (Congo) (L. 23") (966X84.92).

289) *Wooden message stick* (Australia) (L. 16¼") (HB 2005).

290) *Wooden message stick* (Australia) (L. 6⅛") (HB 1139).

291) *Wooden message stick* (Australia) (L. 6½") (HB 1138).

292) *Wooden message stick* (Australia) (L. 6½") (HB 1141).

293) *Ornament of fibres* (Congo) (L. 22") (948.2.35).

294) *Necklace* (American Southwest) (L. 15") (HW 624).

295) *Collar* (Melanesia) (L. 14") (HB 324).

296) *Labret* (Arctic) (W. 1½") (HC 1391).

297) *Necklace* (Arctic) (L. 16") (947.14.60).

298) *Comb of wood* (Congo) (L. 7") (HAC 339).

299) *Ornament* (Polynesia) (W. 3⅞") (956.105.8).

300) *Ornament* (Melanesia) (L. 4¾", W. 6¾") (HB 279).

301) *Nose pendant* (North Pacific Coast) (W. 2⅜") (HN 859).

302) *Collar* (Polynesia) (L. 8¼") (HB 1389).

303) *Bracelet* (Sudan) (W. 2¾") (HA 1370).

304) *Necklace* (Africa) (L. 27") (948.2.58).

305) *Tiki* (Polynesia) (L. 4 15/16") (HB 1558).

306) *Bracelet* (Melanesia) (W. 3¼") (27714).

307) *Ornament* (Melanesia) (L. 10", W. 7½") (HB 293).

308) *Comb* (East Africa) (L. 7⅞") (HA 1002).

309) *Bracelet* (North Pacific Coast) (W. 1⅞", Dia. 2⅜")

(906.2.1).

310) *Neck ornament* (Melanesia) (W. 7", L. 4¾") (HB 247).

311) *Shell armlet* (Melanesia) (Dia. 3⅛") (HB 264).

312) *Comb* (North Pacific Coast) (H. 6 13/16") (HN 308).

313) *Head band* (Arctic) (L. 7" approx.) (HC 3888).

314) *Fan* (Polynesia) (L. 19¼", W. 8½") (17075).

315) *Silver neckpiece* (North Africa) (L. 21") (HA 347).

316) *Earring* (East Africa) (L. 1") (HA 3012).

317) *Pair of girl's anklets* (India) (Dia. 3½") (HE 209).

318) *Pair of anklets* (West Africa) (W. 3½") (961.141.19a–b).

319) *Bracelet* (Australia) (Dia. 3¼") (27568).

320) *Shell girdle* (Micronesia) (L. 3'7" approx.) (27728).

321) *Necklace* (Southeast Asia) (Dia. 10¾") (957.31.4a, b).

322) *Pair of anklets* (Southeast Asia) (a. L. 4¾", Dia. 3¾"; b. L. 4", Dia. 3½") (957.31.6a, b).

323) *Comb* (Melanesia) (L. 15 5/16") (HB 1578).

324) *Bracelet* (Melanesia) (Circum. 3¾") (HB 56).

325) *Hair ornament* (Congo) (L. 8") (HAC 118).

326) *Beaded belt* (East Africa) (L. 30½") (HA 2111).

327) *Necklace* (Plains) (L. 3'10") (HD 5667).

328) *Finger ring* (Congo) (Dia. ⅞") (HAC 160).

329) *Necklace* (East Africa) (L. 2'10") (HA 837).

330) *Necklace* (West Africa) (L. 20½") (914.22).

331) *Gold disc* (Middle America) (Dia. 7/16") (HM 1110).

332) *Gold bell* (Middle America) (L. 1 1/16") (HM 1107).

333) *Breast ornament* (Plains) (L. 21", W. 9½") (HD 8090).

334) *Earrings* (Arctic) (L. 1½") (HC 1397).

335) *Necklace* (North Africa) (L. 27") (962.141.17).

336) *Bracelet* (Micronesia) (Dia. 2¼", W. 1 3/16") (962.71.5).

337) *Necklace* (Micronesia) (L. 10½") (962.71.10).

338) *Squash blossom necklace* (American Southwest) (L. 19") (958.73.43).

339) *Pendant* (Polynesia) (L. 4¾") (HC 1423).

340) *Earring* (Arctic) (L. 4¾") (HC 1423).

341) *Necklace* (Plains) (L. 38") (966X84.13).

342) *Snow snake* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 6'9") (HD 8078).

343) *Stuffed doll* (Plains) (L. 1') (HK 35).

344) *Cup and pin game* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 32") (967.-

221.7).

345) *Lacrosse stick* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 52½") (HD 12616).

346) *Eight nuts* (Africa) (Aver. size ⅝" to ¾") (966X84.17-a–h).

347) *Mancala game board* (Africa) (L. 24", W. 7½") (HA 333).

348) *Dance shield* (Melanesia) (L. 27⅞") (HB 766).

349) *Drum* (Southeast Asia) (H. 10¾", W. 5⅜") (HE 25).

350) *Drum* (Melanesia) (L. 8⅝") (HB 1871).

351) *Drum* (South India) (H. 10", W. 7¼") (964.188.63).

352) *Drum* (Melanesia) (L. 25¾") (HB 348).

353) *Drum* (West Africa) (H. 32") (HA 1688).

354) *Drum* (Congo) (H. 21½", W. 12½") (HAC 396).

355) *Gong* (Congo) (H. 16", W. 22") (HA 1304).

356) *Drum* (East Africa) (H. 13", W. 13¼") (901.5.11a–b).

357) *Drum* (Plains) (H. 23⅝", W. 18½") (31903).

358) *Rattle* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 8½", W. 4") (965.35.4).

359) *Rattle* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 12¾") (929.21.41).

360) *Rattle* (American Southwest) (L. 10", W. 5¼") (958.-73.2).

361) *Rattle* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 9½") (926.42.6).

362) *Flute* (Oceania) (L. 15½") (HB 2055).

363) *Flute* (India) (L. 12") (HE 96).

364) *Flute* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 16¾") (17101).

365) *Flute* (Congo) (L. 18") (HAC 534).

366) *Flute* (India) (L. 18¾") (944.20.15).

367) *Musical instrument* (Sudan) (L. 41") (948.1.197).

368) *Horn* (Africa) (L. 1'9⅛") (HA 1328).

369) *Chief's horn or trumpet* (Congo) (L. 1'7") (HA 973).

370) *Bone rasp* (Mexico) (L. 12¼") (960.109).

371) *Piano* (Congo) (11" x 7") (HA 828).

372) *Pan pipes* (South America) (L. 8½") (HP 571).

373) *Musical instrument* (Africa) (L. 1'4") (HA 1316).

374) *Marionette figure* (West Africa) (L. 32") (959.237.3).

375) *Brass bracelet* (North Pacific Coast) (W. 3½") (HN 1348).

376) *Brass bracelet* (North Pacific Coast) (HN 183).

377) *Gold weight* (Africa) (HA 2001).

378) *Gold weight* (Africa) (⅞" x ¾") (HA 2021).

379) *Gold weight* (Africa) (H. 2⅞") (959.54.8).

380) *String of conch shell beads* (North America) (L. 2'7¼") (HD 4642).

381) *Copper cross currency* (Africa) (L. arm 9") (944.20.7).

382) *Hat-money* (Indonesia) (largest 2 13/16" square) (HF 106–110).

383) *Gold weight* (Africa) (L. 2¾") (955.170.13).

384) *Cowrie shells* (West Africa) (950.126.115).

385) *Bracelet* (North Pacific Coast) (Circum. 7") (HN 167).

386) *Gold weight* (Africa) (L. 4¼") (955.170.14).

387) *Copper hoe blade* (Cordilleran) (L. 4 1/16") (HP 427).

388) *Manilla* (Africa) (L. 10⅞") (HA 1015).

389) *Manilla* (Africa) (Dia. 2¼" to 3¼") (950.126.30a).

390) *Belt of dentalium shells* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 21") (HN 1275).

391) *Currency* (Congo) (L. bundle 5½") (21958).

392) *Iron bar currency* (Africa) (L. 27⅛") (HA 1065).

393) *Shell necklace* (Melanesia) (L. 44½") (HB 1656).

394) *Bronze manilla* (Africa) (L. 2⅜") (HA 1016).

395) *Knife* (Congo) (L. 17½") (HA 1025).

396) *Feather headdress* (Oceania) (HB 1670) (L. feather 3½").

397) *Gold weight* (Africa) (H. 1 3/16") (955.170.5).

398) *Gold weight* (Africa) (H. 1⅛", L. 2⅛") (955.170.12).

399) *Necklace* (American Southwest) (L. 39½") (960.69.147).

400) *Haliotis shell earrings* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 9/16" x 1⅛") (HN 1349).

401) *Gold weight* (Africa) (L. 1⅛" x 1") (955.170.25).

402) *Gold weight* (Africa) (2 13/16' x 1 1/16" x 1¼") (955.170.27).

403) *Gold weight* (Africa) (⅝" x 5/16") (HA 2022).

404) *Gold weight* (Africa) (1 3/16" x 1" x ⅜") (HA 1998).

405) *Pipe* (3 parts) (East Africa) (L. bowl 12", L. stem 7", L. gourd 11") (HAC 459).

406) *Pipe* (Arctic) (L. 10 1/16") (HC 1376).

407) *Inlaid pipe* (Plains) (L. 8½", H. 3⅞") (42394).

408) *Carved pipe* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 9½") (39338).

409) *Pipe* (Oceania) (L. 13⅜") (HB 371).

410) *Pipe* (Indonesia) (L. 6¼", H. bowl 1½") (966 x 84.120).

411) *Tobacco pipe* (Congo) (L. 31") (HA 2267).

412) *Catlinite pipe* (Plains) (L. 25") (HK 910).

413) *Water pipe and bowl* (Asia) (H. 10½") (HE 202).

414) *Snuff box and spoon* (East Africa) (2¼" x 1½") (L. spoon 5¾") (HA 868).

415) *Tobacco pouch* (North America) (L. 6½", W. 4") (954.162.4).

416) *Tobacco board* (Plains) (11½" x 11½") (960.270.33).

417) *Trade axe* (Melanesia) (L. 28") (953.197).

418) *Wooden shield* (Australia) (L. 41") (HB 1105).

419) *Beaked boomerang* (Australia) (L. 31") (27436).

420) *Net* (Melanesia) (L. 40½") (HB 523).

421) *Special hoop* (Melanesia) (L. 17") (HB 277).

422) *Prisoner's cord* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. approx. 18'7⅝") (918.35.1).

423) *Clay-covered skull* (Melanesia) (960.75.4).

424) *Jivaro shrunken head* (Tropical Forest, South America) (966X84.114).

425) *Body armour* (Micronesia) (L. 39", W. 16") (HB 1324).

426) *Chainmail* (West Africa) (L. 34") (961.141.50).

427) *Shield* (Eastern Horn) (W. 14¼") (HA 1158).

428) *Masai shield* (East Africa) (L. 53", W. 22¾") (HA 48).

429) *Masai shield* (East Africa) (L. 50", W. 23½") (HA 50).

430) *Masai Shield* (East Africa) (L. 47", W. 16¾") (HA 55).

431) *Masai shield* (East Africa) (L. 41½", W. 17½") (HA 53).

432) *Zulu shield* (East Africa) (L. 45½", W. 29") (HA 853).

433) *Banyoro shield* (East Africa) (L. 19", W. 11½") (948.1.-496).

434) *Shield* (Congo) (L. 45¾") (HA 810).

435) *Shield* (Indonesia) (L. 48") (HF 81).

436) *Kenyah shield* (Indonesia) (L. 53", W. 18") (HF 123).

437) *Trobriand shield* (Melanesia) (L. 28⅞") (HB 104).

438) *Asmat shield* (Melanesia) (L. 35⅞", W. 16½") (HB 510).

439) *Asmat shield* (Melanesia) (L. 65½", W. 20") (L.968.10.8).

440) *Parrying shield* (Australia) (L. 36") (HB 1166).

441) *Club* (Melanesia) (L. 42¼") (HB 47).

442) *Club* (Polynesia) (L. 34¼") (HB 21).

443) *Club* (Melanesia) (L. 39") (HB 1).

444) *Club* (Melanesia) (L. 25") (HB 116).

445) *Club* (Polynesia) (L. 25½") (17084).

446) *Club* (Melanesia) (L. 28½") (949.72).

447) *Club* (Knob-Kerrie) (South Africa) (L. 28") (HA 1148).

448) *Throwing club* (Africa) (L. 19") (960.69.46).

449) *Bird-headed club* (Melanesia) (L. 31½") (HB 1325).

450) *Club or mere* (Polynesia) (L. 13¼") (HB 157).

451) *Club or mere* (Polynesia) (L. 15⅜", W. 4¼") (918.28.1).

452) *Club or mere* (Polynesia) (L. 13½", W. 3") (HB 1174).

453) *Club or mere* (Polynesia) (L. 16½", W. 4⅜") (HB 1295).

454) *Fighting stave* (Polynesia) (L. 66¾") (HB 164).

455) *Club* (Tropical Forest, South America) (L. 17⅞") (966X84.110).

456) *Club* (Australia) (L. 21") (HB 1008).

457) *Club* (Australia) (L. 38½") (HB 1002).

458) *Iroquois ball-headed club* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 26") (HD 5827).

459) *Club* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 22½") (HN 1161).

460) *Club* (Plains) (L. 21½") (HK 232).

461) *Elbow club* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 24¼") (HD 5831).

462) *Club* (Plains) (L. 21½") (955.7).

463) *War club* (Plains) (L. 2'2") (28258).

464) *Mace-type club* (Polynesia) (L. 25¾") (HB 354).

465) *Belt or throwing club* (Melanesia) (L. 1'5½") (HB 166).

466) *Club* (Polynesia) (L. 44½") (HB 173).

467) *Sword-club* (Melanesia) (L. 30"; W. of blade 4") (955.62).

468) *Sword* (Indonesia) (L. 37¾") (959.2.22).

469) *Dagger and sheath* (Southeast Asia) (L. 29") (HF 61).

470) *Dyak metal sword* (Indonesia) (L. 25½") (HF 10).

471) *Dyak fighting knife* (Indonesia) (L. 26") (HF 12).

472) *Dyak jungle knife* (Indonesia) (L. 23") (HF 36).

473) *Malay jungle knife and sheath* (Southeast Asia) (L. 24") (HF 51).

474) *Metal sword* (Indonesia) (L. 24") (959.2.23).

475) *Sword-club of chief* (Polynesia) (L. 1'4¾") (HB 128).

476) *Sword* (Australia) (L. 53¼", W. 5") (HB 1067).

477) *War spear* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 7'2½"; Dia. 2") (HN 1298).

478) *Spear* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 56¼") (HN 759).

479) *Knife* (West Africa) (L. 7¾") (HA 1979).

480) *Knife* (Congo) (L. 6⅝") (HA 2217).

481) *Knife* (Siberia) (L. 11½") (HC 2542).

482) *Knife* (Eastern Horn) (L. 12½") (948.1.141).

483) *Knife* (Siberia) (L. 10") (963.181.26).

484) *Knife* (Polynesia) (L. 10⅛") (HB 1564).

485) *Knife* (East Africa) (L. 13½") (HA 820).

486) *Knife* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 20") (957.163).

487) *Knife* (Arctic) (L. 13⅝") (HC 1275).

488) *Knife* (Southeast Asia) (L. 11½") (HF 49).

489) *Knife* (Micronesia) (L. 15") (HB 135).

490) *Knife* (Melanesia) (L. 11¾") (HB 1512).

491) *Knife* (Australia) (L. 4⅝") (HB 1552).

492) *Knife* (Arctic) (L. 16") (HC 2469).

493) *Knife* (Australia) (L. 1'6½") (HB 1274).

494) *Knife* (*barong*) *with sheath* (Southeast Asia) (L. 2'3") (HF 60).

495) *Throwing knife* (Congo) (L. 17") (HA 2481).

496) *Throwing knife* (Congo) (L. 13½") (HA 2468).

497) *Battle axe* (Congo) (L. 17") (HA 2449).

498) *Battle axe* (Congo) (L. 14") (HC 1220).

499) *Hatchet* (Congo) (L. 13") (HA 2452).

500) *Hatchet* (Congo) (L. 17") (HA 2450).

501) *Carved face* (Eastern Woodlands) (H. 10⅛", W. 7½") (922.1.25).

502) *Divination board* (Congo) (H. 9", W. 7¾", L. 9") (HA 519).

503) *Fetish figure* (Congo) (H. 25") (HA 847).

504) *Eskimo mask* (Arctic) (H. 9", W. 6¼") (958X173).

505) *Eskimo mask* (Arctic) (H. 7¾", W. 6⅝") (958.123.3).

506) *Eskimo mask* (Arctic) (H. 10¼", W. 7") (HC 2849).

507) *Tambourine* (Arctic) (W. 19") (HC 1530).

508) *Mask* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 18½", W. 10¼") (935.-29.3).

509) *Mask* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 51½") (923.26.6).

510) *Soul catcher* (North Pacific Coast) (L. 6¾") (HN 1167).

511) *Hanging lip mask* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 9½", W. 6½")

(43345).

512) *Spoon-mouth mask* (Eastern Woodlands) (H. 13") (911.3.70).

513) *Smiling mask* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 11¾") (930.-31.15).

514) *Drum* (Eastern Subarctic) (W. 22⅝", H. 4¼") (965.-117.35).

515) *Kachina mask* (American Southwest) (H. 18½") (958.-67.5).

516) *Wolf Kachina doll* (American Southwest) (H. 18½") (966.92.9).

517) *Poro mask* (West Africa) (H. 33½", W. 8½") (958.181.5).

518) *Sande mask* (West Africa) (H. 19", W. 9½") (HA 385).

519) *Dogon mask* (Sudan) (H. 19½") (959.237.2).

520) *Carved ivory tusk* (West Africa) (L. 31") (959.216).

521) *Carved wooden head* (West Africa) (H. 17½") (959.160).

522) *Bambara N'domo mask* (Sudan) (H. 24½", W. 9¼") (958.179).

523) *Bambara Tjiwara mask* (Sudan) (H. 4'9") (959.46).

524) *Yoruba wooden wand* (West Africa) (L. 24") (924X9.32).

525) *Yoruba Gelede mask* (West Africa) (L. 6¼", H. 12½") (924X9.65).

526) *Yoruba Ibeji figure* (West Africa) (H. 9⅝") (HA 872).

527) *Ba-Kuta funerary figure* (Congo) (L. 26", W. 12") (924X9.48).

528) *Four-faced mask* (West Africa) (H. 1'4½") (962.76.7).

529) *Mask* (Arctic) (L. 12½", W. 8") (HC 2283).

530) *Mask* (Arctic) (L. 1'3", W. 9") (HC 2312).

531) *Corn husk mask* (Eastern Woodlands) (L. 1'1", W. 1') (917.8.1).

532) *Rattle* (Congo) (L. 7") (HA 2619).

533) *Ceremonial stuffed goose head* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 10½") (964.140.24).

534) *Ceremonial bear skull* (Eastern Subarctic) (L. 1') (964.140.28).

535) *Wicker basket and prayer sticks* (Middle America) (L. 1'2¼", W. 3½") (961.163.10 a, b).

536) *Buffalo skull* (Plains) (L. 21", Max. W. 23", H. 9")

(HK 604).

537) *Shaman's slipper* (Australia) (L. 10", W. 5¼") (HB 1098).

538) *Figure of woman* (Sudan) (H. 1'1¾") (958.123.4).

539) *Carved figure* (Congo) (H. 17⅛") (HAC 67).

540) *Ivory cylinder* (West Africa) (H. 8⅝") (HA 929).

541) *Babende mask* (Congo) (H. 14") (939.2.36).

542) *Carved wooden adze* (Polynesia) (H. 15½") (HB 170).

543) *Wooden mask* (Micronesia) (L. 24½", W. 8½") (962.-71.20).

544) *Mask of bark cloth* (Melanesia) (H. 35") (927.3.6).

545) *Wooden mask* (Melanesia) (L. 29⅞") (930.32.1).

546) *Wooden ancestral figure* (Melanesia) (H. 27½") (958.-117.6).

547) *Wooden memorial figure* (Melanesia) (H. 46½") (968.-130.1).

548) *Wooden ancestral figure* (Melanesia) (H. 46") (958.-117.8).

549) *Wooden ancestral figure* (Melanesia) (H. 46") (958.-117.9).

550) *Wooden bullroarer* (Australia) (L. 11") (HB 1119).